

**Supplementary Table S1**—Species of bats submitted for rabies testing in the United States during 2022.

Species (common name)	No. of tested	No. of positive	Percentage of positive
<i>Order Chiroptera</i> (unspecified)	11,883	490	4.1%
<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i> (big brown bat)	8,955	351	3.9%
<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i> (Mexican free-tailed bat)	734	189	25.7%
<i>Nycticeius humeralis</i> (evening bat)	427	16	3.7%
<i>Lasiurus borealis</i> (Eastern red bat)	335	43	12.8%
<i>Myotis lucifugus</i> (little brown bat)	237	8	3.4%
<i>Myotis</i> spp. (not further differentiated)	132	15	11.4%
<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i> (silver-haired bat)	128	8	6.3%
<i>Parastrellus hesperus</i> (canyon bat)	122	44	36.1%
<i>Myotis californicus</i> (California myotis bat)	109	16	14.7%
<i>Lasiurus seminolus</i> (seminole bat)	65	3	4.6%
<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i> (hoary bat)	41	16	39.0%
<i>Myotis yumanensis</i> (Yuma myotis bat)	33	7	21.2%
<i>Lasiurus ega</i> (southern yellow bat)	28	3	10.7%
<i>Myotis austroriparius</i> (southeastern myotis bat)	23	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis evotis</i> (long-eared myotis bat)	18	2	11.1%
<i>Antrozous pallidus</i> (desert pallid bat)	14	4	28.6%
<i>Leptonycteris yerbabuenae</i> (lesser long-nosed bat)	12	0	0.0%
<i>Nyctinomops femorosaccus</i> (Pocketed free-tailed bat)	9	0	0.0%
<i>Chaeronycteris mexicana</i> (Mexican long-tongued bat)	6	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis grisescens</i> (gray bat)	6	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis velifer</i> (cave myotis bat)	5	0	0.0%
<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i> (Townsend's big-eared bat)	4	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis leibii</i> (eastern small-footed myotis bat)	3	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis volans</i> (long-legged myotis bat)	3	0	0.0%
<i>Perimyotis subflavus</i> (tricolored bat)	2	0	0.0%
<i>Lasiurus</i> spp. (not further differentiated)	2	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis auriculus</i> (southwestern myotis bat)	1	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis ciliolabrum</i> (western small-footed myotis bat)	1	0	0.0%
<i>Myotis thysanodes</i> (fringed myotis bat)	1	1	100.0%
<i>Artibeus jamaicensis</i> (Jamaican fruit-eating bat )	1	0	0.0%
<i>Lasiurus intermedius</i> (northern yellow bat)	1	0	0.0%
<i>Lasiurus xanthinus</i> (western yellow bat)	1	1	100.0%
<i>Macrotus californicus</i> (California leaf-nosed bat)	1	1	100.0%
<i>Nyctinomops macrotis</i> (big free-tailed bat)	1	0	0.0%
<i>Plecotus rafinesquii</i> (Rafinesque's big-eared bat)	1	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,345</b>	<b>1,218</b>	