

Uwr rigo gpwt{ 'Vcdrg'U4ô V{r gu'qh'o kqqt"cpf "o clqt"eqo r nekvcqpu"cuuqekcvgf "y kj " i qpcf gevqo kgu'r gthqto gf "d{ "uj gngt/go r m{ gf "xgvgtkpktkcpu'cv'cp"wdcp"cpko cñlj gngt0

	Minor					Major					
	Dehiscence, skin	Scrotal hematoma	Swelling, irritation, incision infection	Vomiting or inappetence	Other, minor	Dehiscence, body wall	Died or Euthanized	Incision issue req revision	Other, major	Total	Surgeries
<b>Cat</b>											
<i>Male</i>	0	0	0	1	1 <sup>a</sup>	0	4 <sup>b</sup>	1	0	7	2,299
<i>Female</i>	2	0	15	1	4 <sup>c</sup>	0	14 <sup>d</sup>	3	2 <sup>e</sup>	42	3,249
<b>Total</b>	2	0	15	2	5	0	18	4	2	49	5,548
<b>Dog</b>											
<i>Male</i>	1	3	8	5	1 <sup>f</sup>	0	0	0	2 <sup>g</sup>	20	760
<i>Female</i>	0	0	7	4	5 <sup>h</sup>	0	2 <sup>i</sup>	0	0	18	717
<b>Total</b>	1	3	15	9	6	0	2	0	2	38	1,477

a Tattoo incision infection

b Died preoperatively or intraoperatively (4)

c Dull, lethargic

d Euthanized: ureter ligated; weakness after surgery and hemoabdomen confirmed on necropsy (complicating factor of pregnancy); lack of recovery and weakness one day postoperative (complicating factor of pregnancy); lethargy and difficulty standing one day postoperative (complicating factor of pregnancy)

Dead: One day postoperative (pregnant); dead in kennel 2 days postoperative; dead in kennel two days postoperative (complicating factors of pregnancy, uterus unicornis, and necrotic kidney which was removed); died preoperatively or intraoperatively (7).

e Unable to urinate on own for several weeks due to inflammation of bladder; hemoabdomen

f Urinated blood

g Aspiration pneumonia (confirmed by radiograph); Bleeding from incision requiring explore

h Bloody discharge from vulva (4) or incision (1)

i Euthanized: Obtunded with temperature of 96.7 two days postoperatively; Died intraoperatively (severe diaphragmatic hernia)