

**Supplementary Appendix S2**—Grading of Chiari-like malformation (CM) and syringomyelia (SM) according to the British Veterinary Association health scheme.

<b>Grade</b>	<b>CM</b>	<b>SM</b>
<b>0</b>	No CM	Normal
<b>1</b>	Cerebellum indented (not rounded)	Central canal dilatation, or a separate syrinx with < 2 mm diameter, or a pre-syrinx alone
<b>2</b>	Cerebellum impacted or herniated through the foramen magnum	Central canal dilatation, or a separate syrinx with at least 2 mm diameter measured at maximal width in a transverse plane