

## Acknowledgments

No external funding was used in this study. The authors declare that there were no conflicts of interest.

## References

1. Cooney KA, Chappell JR, Callan RJ, Connally BA. *Veterinary Euthanasia Techniques: A Practical Guide*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.
2. Leary S, Underwood W, Anthony R, et al. AVMA guidelines for the euthanasia of animals: 2020 edition. AVMA. Accessed March 7, 2021. <https://www.avma.org/sites/default/files/2020-02/Guidelines-on-Euthanasia-2020.pdf>
3. Veterinary Information Network Inc. <https://www.vin.com/vin/>
4. Cooney K. Taking a deeper look at intrarenal euthanasia injections in cats. CAETA. Published March 27, 2021. Accessed March 27, 2021. <https://caetainternational.com/taking-a-deeper-look-at-intrarenal-euthanasia-injections-in-cats/>
5. Robertson SA. Pharmacologic methods: an update on optimal premedation and euthanasia solution administration. *Vet Clin North Am Small Anim Pract*. 2020;50(3):525-543. doi:10.1016/j.cvsm.2019.12.004
6. Folger W. Feline euthanasia - part 2: clinical considerations and technical recommendations. DVM 360. Accessed May 10, 2021. <https://www.dvm360.com/view/feline-euthanasia-part-2-clinical-considerations-and-technical-recommendations>
7. Cooney K. *In-Home Pet Euthanasia Techniques: The Veterinarian's Guide to Helping Families and Their Pets Say Goodbye in the Comfort of Home*. White Space Graphics LLC; 2016.
8. Cooney K, Coates J, Leach L, Hrenchir K. Intrarenal injection of pentobarbital sodium for euthanasia in cats: 131 cases (2010-2011). Presented at: AVMA Humane Endings Symposium; November 3-5, 2014; Chicago, IL.
9. Nolen S. Humane endings. AVMA symposium informs 'living document' on animal death. *J Am Vet Med Assoc*. 2015;246(1):8-46. doi: 10.2460/javma.246.1.8
10. Gardner M. Alternate routes for euthanasia. *Clin Brief*. Published online March 2018. Accessed Oct 27, 2021. <https://www.cliniciansbrief.com/article/alternate-routes-euthanasia>
11. In person training. CAETA. Accessed May 10, 2021. <https://caetainternational.com/programs/itinerary/>
12. Cooney K. Common and alternative routes of euthanasia solution administration. *Vet Clin North Am Small Anim Pract*. 2020;50(3):545-560. doi:10.1016/j.cvsm.2019.12.005
13. Cooney K. The growing trend of intraorgan injections in companion animals. In: *Proceedings of the AVMA Humane Endings Symposium*. AVMA; 2018.

---

### Correction: Single-dose pharmacokinetics of orally and rectally administered misoprostol in adult horses

In the report "Single-dose pharmacokinetics of orally and rectally administered misoprostol in adult horses" (*Am J Vet Res* 2019;80:1026-1033), the units for area under the concentration-versus-time curve ( $AUC_{all}$ ) and  $AUC_{0-\infty}$  in the abstract and Table 2 should be ( $pg\cdot s/mL$ ) and not ( $pg\cdot h/mL$ ).